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## **APPLICATIONS OF IDE THEORY**

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Abstract. This paper presents five examples of using IDE Theory to model scientific and medical systems.

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## **1** Introduction

IDE modeling is an alternative to Newtonian modeling: Newtonian modeling is based on Newton's laws of motion as determined by the sum of all forces acting on a system and is expressed as an ODE. IDE modeling is based the fundamental units of complexity, stretching and folding.

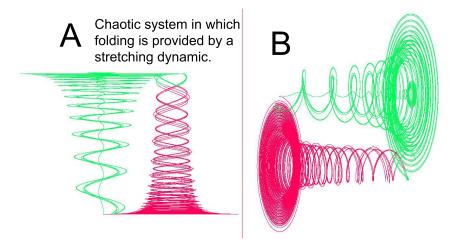


Figure 1: Plate A is a chaotic system in which stretching and folding are both hyperbolic; Plate B is Plater A rotated to provide a second view

Given an  $n \times n$  matrix of functions,  $\mathbf{A}(\mathbf{X})$ , it may be written as  $\mathbf{D}(\mathbf{X}) + \mathbf{A}(\mathbf{X}) - \mathbf{D}(\mathbf{X})$ where  $\mathbf{D}(\mathbf{X})$  is the diagonal elements. **D** is the stretching component and A - D is the