

## ON THE FIRST-PASSAGE TIME PROBLEM: CUMULANT APPROACH

Fernando Ramos-Alarcón and Valeri Kontorovich

Electrical Engineering Department, Telecommunications Section, CINVESTAV-IPN.  
Av. IPN 2508, Colonia San Pedro Zacatenco, C.P. 07360, Mexico City,

Corresponding author email:valeri@cinvestav.mx

**Abstract.** The First-Passage Time (FPT) problems have numerous practical applications in fields that go from engineering and physics to finance and biology among many others. For the case of Markov gamma processes, this paper develops a methodology that combines the first Pontryagin equation approach and the cumulant analysis in order to obtain FPT statistics. For investigation about the structure of the Probability Density Function (PDF) of the FPT an orthogonal series expansion of the distribution is made and compared with an experimental version, using Stochastic Differential Equations (SDE) simulation techniques. The results show that the FPT distribution can be accurately characterized through another gamma PDF. An application of these results is also presented.

**Keywords.** Markov processes, gamma processes, first-passage time statistics, cumulants, orthogonal series.

**AMS (MOS) subject classification:** This is optional. But please supply them whenever possible.

## References

- [1] A. Abdi, Comments on: On verifying the First-Order Markovian Assumption for a Rayleigh Fading Channel Model, *IEEE Transactions On Vehicular Technology*, **48** (5), (1999) 1739.
- [2] M.M. Alwakeel & V.A. Aalo, A teletraffic performance study of mobile LEO-satellite cellular networks with gamma distributed call duration, *IEEE Transactions On Vehicular Technology*, **55** (2), (2006) 583-5969.
- [3] L.C. Andrews & B.K. Shivamoggi, The gamma distribution as a model for temperature dissipation in intermittent turbulence, *Physics of Fluids A*, **2** (1), (1990) 105-110.
- [4] D. Bajic, New simple method for solving first passage time problem, *Electronics Letters, IET*, **27** (16), (1991) 1419-1421.
- [5] O.E. Barndorff-Nielsen & D.R. Cox, *Asymptotic techniques for use in statistics*. Chapman & Hall, 1989.
- [6] A. N. Borodin & P. Salminen, *Handbook of brownian motion-facts and formulae*. Birkhauser-Verlag, 1996.
- [7] M. Brown & N.R. Chaganty, On the first passage time distribution for a class of Markov chains, *The Annals of Probability*, **11** (4), (1983) 1000-1008.
- [8] J. Chamberland, H. Pfister & S. Shakkottai, First-passage time analysis for digital communication over erasure channels with delay-sensitive traffic, *Int. Conf. on Communication, Control, and Computing (Allerton)*, 29 Sep. - 01 Oct., Allerton, USA, (2010) 399-405.
- [9] R.S. Chhikara & J.L. Folks, The inverse Gaussian distribution and its statistical application - A review, *J. R. Statist. Soc. B.*, **40** (3), (1978) 263-289.
- [10] T.M. Cover & J.A. Thomas, *Elements of Information Theory*. John Wiley & Sons, 1991.
- [11] D.A. Darling & A.J.F. Siegert, The First Passage Problem for a Continuous Markov Process, *The Annals of Mathematical Statistics*, **24** (4), (1953) 624-639.
- [12] E. Dynkin, *Theory of Markov process*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall 1961.
- [13] A. Gut, On the Moments and Limit Distributions of Some First Passage Times, *The Annals of Probability*, **2** (2), (1974) 277-308.
- [14] T.R. Hurd & A. Kuznetsov, On the first passage time for Brownian motion subordinated by a Levy Process, *Journal of Applied Probability*, **46** (1), (2009) 181-198.
- [15] J. Keilson & H.F. Ross, Passage time distributions for Gaussian Markov (Ornstein-Uhlenbeck) statistical processes, *Selected Tables in Mathematical Studies, III, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence*, (1975) 233-327.
- [16] M. Kendall & A. Stuart, *The Advanced Theory of Statistics VI*. New York McMillan 1983.
- [17] D. Lenstra & S. Singh, First-passage time distributions and switching statistics in a bistable two-mode laser, *Physical Review A*, **28** (4), (1983) 2318-2328.
- [18] D. Lexter, & J.P. Esguerra, First-passage time distribution for diffusion through a planar wedge, *Physical Review E*, **78** (6), (2009) 0621011-0621014.
- [19] W.C. Lindsey, & M.K. Simon, *Telecommunication Systems Engineering*. Prentice-Hall Inc 1973.
- [20] Y. Lu, First Passage Time Analysis in Event-Driven Wireless Sensor Networks, *Int. Conf. on Future Generation Communication and Networking, FGNC'07, Dec. 6-8, Jeju, Korea*, (2007) 397-401.
- [21] J.I. Marcum, A statistical theory of target detection by pulsed radar, *IRE Transactions*, **IT-6** (2), (1960) 59-267.
- [22] M. Menth, R. Henjes, C. Zepfel & P. Tran-Gia, Gamma-approximation for the waiting time distribution function of the M/G/1- $\infty$  queue, *Int. Conf. on Next Gen. Internet Design & Eng. Valence, Spain*, (2006) 123-130.

- [23] H. Mine & S. Osaki, On failure-time distributions for systems of dissimilar units, *IEEE Transactions on Reliability*, **R-18** (4), (1969) 165-168.
- [24] T. Nakagawa & S. Osaki, Stochastic behavior of 2-unit standby redundant systems with imperfect switchover, *IEEE Transactions on Reliability*, **R-24** (2), (1975) 143-146.
- [25] A. Papoulis, *Probability, random variables and stochastic processes*. Mc Graw-Hill, 2002.
- [26] L.S. Pontryagin, A.A. Andronov, & A.A. Vitt, On the statistical considerations for dynamical systems, *Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz.*, **3**,(1933) 165.
- [27] S. Primak, V. Kontorovich & V. Lyandres, *Stochastic methods and their applications to communications: Stochastic differential equations approach*. John Wiley & Sons, 2004.
- [28] A.J. Rainal, First and second passage times of Rayleigh Processes, *IEEE Transactions On Information Theory*, **33** (3), (1987) 419-425.
- [29] F.Ramos-Alarcon, V.Kontorovich & M. Lara, On the Level Crossing Duration Distributions of Nakagami Processes, *IEEE Transactions On Communications*, **57** (2), (2009) 542-552.
- [30] S. Redner, *A guide to first-passage process*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge UK, 2001
- [31] E.L. Saldin, E.A. Schneidmiller & M.V. Yurkov, *The physics of free electron lasers*. Springer, 2000.
- [32] Y.S. Sherif & M.L. Smith, First-Passage Time distributions of Brownian motion as a reliability model, *IEEE Transactions On Reliability* , **29** (5), (1980) 425-426.
- [33] A. J. F. Siegert, On the first passage time probability problem, *Physical Review*, **81** (4), (1951) 617-623.
- [34] M.K. Simon & M-S. Alouini, *Digital communication over fading channels: A unified approach to performance analysis*. John Wiley & Sons, 2000.
- [35] V.I. Tikhonov & M. Mironov, *Markovskie prozessi*. Sobetskoe radio, 1977.
- [36] V.I. Tikhonov, First arrival time of a random process at a boundary, *Radiophysics and Quantum Electronics*, **28** (4), (1985) 471-480.
- [37] P. Tsingotjidis & J.F. Hayes, Moments of the first passage time to overload for a buffered statistical multiplexer, *Int. Conf. in Comms., ICC'97, June 8-12, Montreal, Canada*, (1997) 1689-1693.
- [38] J.M. Van Noortwijk, A survey of the application of gamma processes in maintenance, *Reliab. Eng. Syst. Safety*, **94** (1), (2009) 2-21.
- [39] A. Wald, *Sequential analysis*. Dover Publications, 1973.
- [40] W.Q. Zhu & Y.J. Wu, First-passage time of Duffing oscillator under combined harmonic and white noise excitations, *Nonlinear Dynamics*, 2003.

Received December 2012; revised October 2013.

<http://monotone.uwaterloo.ca/~journal/>