

## NECESSARY AND SUFFICIENT CONDITIONS FOR TURNPIKE PROPERTIES OF SOLUTIONS OF OPTIMAL CONTROL SYSTEMS ARISING IN ECONOMIC DYNAMICS

Alexander J. Zaslavski<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Mathematics  
The Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, 32000 Haifa, Israel

Author email: ajzasl@tx.technion.ac.il

**Abstract.** We obtain necessary and sufficient conditions for turnpike properties of approximate solutions of nonautonomous discrete-time optimal control systems arising in economic dynamics which are determined by sequences of lower semicontinuous objective functions. To have these properties means that the approximate solutions of the problems are determined mainly by the objective functions, and are essentially independent of the choice of intervals and endpoint conditions, except in regions close to the endpoints.

**Keywords.** Compact metric space, good program, infinite horizon problem, minimal program, overtaking optimal program, turnpike property.

**AMS (MOS) subject classification:** 49J99

## References

- [1] B. D. O. Anderson and J. B. Moore, Linear Optimal Control, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 1971.
- [2] S. M. Aseev, K. O. Besov and A. V. Kryazhinskiy, Infinite-horizon optimal control problems in economics, *Russ. Math. Surv.*, **67**, (2012) 195-253.
- [3] S. M. Aseev and A. V. Kryazhinskiy, The Pontryagin Maximum principle and transversality conditions for a class of optimal control problems with infinite time horizons, *SIAM J. Control Optim.*, **43**, (2004) 1094-1119.
- [4] S. Aubry and P. Y. Le Daeron, The discrete Frenkel-Kontorova model and its extensions I, *Physica D*, **8**, (1983) 381-422.
- [5] J. Baumeister, A. Leitao and G. N. Silva, On the value function for nonautonomous optimal control problem with infinite horizon, *Systems Control Lett.*, **56**, (2007) 188-196.
- [6] J. Blot, Infinite-horizon Pontryagin principles without invertibility, *J. Nonlinear Convex Anal.*, **10**, (2009) 177-189.
- [7] J. Blot and P. Cartigny, Optimality in infinite-horizon variational problems under sign conditions, *J. Optim. Theory Appl.*, **106**, (2000) 411-419.
- [8] J. Blot and N. Hayek, Sufficient conditions for infinite-horizon calculus of variations problems, *ESAIM Control Optim. Calc. Var.*, **5**, (2000) 279-292.
- [9] P. Cartigny and P. Michel, On a sufficient transversality condition for infinite horizon optimal control problems, *Automatica J. IFAC*, **39**, (2003) 1007-1010.
- [10] D. Gale, On optimal development in a multi-sector economy, *Review of Economic Studies*, **34**, (1967) 1-18.
- [11] N. Hayek, Infinite horizon multiobjective optimal control problems in the discrete time case, *Optimization*, **60**, (2011) 509-529.
- [12] H. Jasso-Fuentes and O. Hernandez-Lerma, Characterizations of overtaking optimality for controlled diffusion processes, *Appl. Math. Optim.*, **57**, (2008) 349-369.
- [13] A. Leizarowitz, Infinite horizon autonomous systems with unbounded cost, *Appl. Math. and Opt.*, **13**, (1985) 19-43.
- [14] A. Leizarowitz and V. J. Mizel, One dimensional infinite horizon variational problems arising in continuum mechanics, *Arch. Rational Mech. Anal.*, **106**, (1989) 161-194.
- [15] V. Lykina, S. Pickenhain and M. Wagner, Different interpretations of the improper integral objective in an infinite horizon control problem, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.*, **340**, (2008) 498-510.
- [16] A. B. Malinowska, N. Martins and D. F. M. Torres, Transversality conditions for infinite horizon variational problems on time scales, *Optim. Lett.*, **5**, (2011) 41-53.
- [17] M. Marcus and A. J. Zaslavski, The structure of extremals of a class of second order variational problems, *Ann. Inst. H. Poincaré, Anal. non lineaire*, **16**, (1999) 593-629.
- [18] L. W. McKenzie, Turnpike theory, *Econometrica*, **44**, (1976) 841-866.
- [19] B. S. Mordukhovich, Optimal control and feedback design of state-constrained parabolic systems in uncertainly conditions, *Appl. Analysis*, **90**, (2011) 1075-1109.
- [20] B. S. Mordukhovich and I. Shvartsman, Optimization and feedback control of constrained parabolic systems under uncertain perturbations, *Optimal Control, Stabilization and Nonsmooth Analysis, Lecture Notes Control Inform. Sci.*, Springer, 2004, 121-132.

- [21] E. Ocana and P. Cartigny, Explicit solutions for singular infinite horizon calculus of variations, *SIAM J. Control Optim.*, **50**, (2012), 2573-2587.
- [22] E. Ocana, P. Cartigny and P. Loisel, Singular infinite horizon calculus of variations. Applications to fisheries management, *J. Nonlinear Convex Anal.*, **10**, (2009) 157-176.
- [23] S. Pickenhain, V. Lykina and M. Wagner, On the lower semicontinuity of functionals involving Lebesgue or improper Riemann integrals in infinite horizon optimal control problems, *Control Cybernet.*, **37**, (2008) 451-468.
- [24] T. Prieto-Rumeau and O. Hernandez-Lerma, Bias and overtaking equilibria for zero-sum continuous-time Markov games, *Math. Methods Oper. Res.*, **61**, (2005) 437-454.
- [25] A.M. Rubinov, Economic dynamics, *J. Soviet Math.*, **26**, (1984) 1975-2012.
- [26] P. A. Samuelson, A catenary turnpike theorem involving consumption and the golden rule, *American Economic Review*, **55**, (1965) 486-496.
- [27] A. J. Zaslavski, Ground states in Frenkel-Kontorova model, *Math. USSR Izvestiya*, **29**, (1987) 323-354.
- [28] A. J. Zaslavski, Optimal programs on infinite horizon 1, 2, *SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization*, **33**, (1995) 1643-1686.
- [29] A. J. Zaslavski, Turnpike theorem for nonautonomous infinite dimensional discrete-time control systems, *Optimization*, **48**, (2000) 69-92.
- [30] A. J. Zaslavski, The turnpike property of discrete-time control problems arising in economic dynamics, *Discrete and Continuous Dynamical Systems, B*, **5**, (2005) 861-880.
- [31] A. J. Zaslavski, Turnpike Properties in the Calculus of Variations and Optimal Control, Springer, New York, 2006.
- [32] A. J. Zaslavski, Turnpike results for a discrete-time optimal control system arising in economic dynamics, *Nonlinear Analysis*, **67**, (2007) 2024-2049.
- [33] A. J. Zaslavski, Two turnpike results for a discrete-time optimal control system, *Nonlinear Analysis*, **71**, (2009) 902-909.
- [34] A. J. Zaslavski, Existence and structure of solutions for a class of optimal control systems with discounting arising in economic dynamics, *Nonlinear Analysis: Real World Applications*, **13**, (2012) 1749-1760.
- [35] A. J. Zaslavski and A. Leizarowitz, Optimal solutions of linear control systems with nonperiodic integrands, *Mathematics of Operations Research*, **22**, (1997) 726-746.

Received April 2013; revised August 2013.

<http://monotone.uwaterloo.ca/~journal/>