

ASYMPTOTIC TO RAREFACTION WAVES AND VACUUM FOR NAVIER-STOKES EQUATIONS WITH DENSITY-DEPENDENT VISCOSITY

Zhilei Liang*

*School of Economic Mathematics
Southwestern University of Finance and Economics, Chengdu, P. R. China

Corresponding email address: zhilei0592@gmail.com

Abstract. This paper deals with the large time behavior of solutions to the compressible Navier-Stokes equations with density-dependent viscosity coefficients. Assume that the Riemann solution to the Euler equations consists of two rarefaction waves separated by vacuum. We show that if the initial end states correspond to those of the Riemann solution, then the solutions for the Navier-Stokes equations are globally defined and converge to the Rarefaction waves and vacuum as time tends to infinity.

Keywords. Navier-Stokes equations, Euler equations, Rarefaction waves, Density-dependent, Vacuum.

AMS (MOS) subject classification: 35Q30, 76N15, 35L65.

References

- [1] S. Chapman, T. Cowling. *The mathematical theory of non-uniform gases. An account of the kinetic theory of viscosity, thermal conduction and diffusion in gases*, Third edition, prepared in co-operation with D. Burnett. Cambridge University Press, London, 1970.
- [2] J. Goodman, *Nonlinear asymptotic stability of viscous shock profiles for conservation laws*, Arch. Ration. Mech. Anal., 95 (1986), 325-344.
- [3] S. Jiang, Z. Xin, P. Zhang, *Global weak solutions to 1D compressible isentropic Navier-Stokes with density-dependent viscosity*, Methods Appl. Anal. 12(3) (2005), 239-251.
- [4] Q. Jiu, Y. Wang, Z. Xin, *Stability of rarefaction waves to the 1D compressible Navier-Stokes equations with density-dependent viscosity*, Comm. Partial Diff. Equa., 36(4)(2011), 602-634.
- [5] S. Kawashima, A. Matsumura, *Asymptotic stability of traveling wave solutions of systems for one-dimensional gas motion*, Comm. Math. Phys., 101 (1985), 97-127.
- [6] N. Li, S. Lai, *Global Solutions for a Shallow Water Equation Without Peakons*, Discrete Contin. Disc. Impul. Syst. (B), 19(3) (2012), 337-349.
- [7] Z. Liang, *Zero dissipation limit of the rarefaction wave with vacuum for the compressible Navier-Stokes equations with density-dependent viscosity* (in Chinese). Sci. Sin. Math, 42(3) (2012) 215-233.
- [8] T. Liu, *Nonlinear stability of shock waves for viscous conservation laws*, Mem. Amer. Math. Soc., 56 (1985), 1-108.
- [9] T. Liu, *Point-wise convergence to shock waves for viscous conservation laws*, Comm. Pure Appl. Math., 50 (1997), 1113-1182.
- [10] H. Li, J. Li, Z. Xin, *Vanishing of vacuum states and blow-up phenomena of the compressible Navier-Stokes equations*, Comm. Math. Phys., 281(2) (2008), 401-444.
- [11] T. Liu, Z. Xin, *Nonlinear stability of rarefaction waves for compressible Navier-Stokes equations*, Comm. Math. Phys., 118 (1988), 451-465.
- [12] A. Matsumura, K. Nishihara, *On the stability of traveling wave solutions of a one-dimensional model system for compressible viscous gas*, Japan J. Appl. Math. 2 (1985), 17-25.
- [13] A. Matsumura, K. Nishihara, *Global stability of the rarefaction wave of a one-dimensional model system for compressible viscous gas*, Comm. Math. Phys., 144 (1992), 325-335.
- [14] A. Mellet, A. Vasseur, *Existence and uniqueness of global strong solutions for one-dimensional compressible Navier-Stokes equations*, SIAM J. Math. Anal., 39(4) (2007/08), 1344-1365.
- [15] K. Nishihara, T. Yang, H. Zhao, *Nonlinear stability of strong rarefaction waves for compressible Navier-Stokes equations*, SIAM J. Math. Anal., 35(6) (2004), 1561-1597.
- [16] M. Perepelitsa, *Asymptotics toward rarefaction waves and vacuum for 1-d compressible Navier-Stokes equations*, SIAM J. Math. Anal., 42(3) (2010), 1404-1412.
- [17] J. Smoller, *Shock Waves and Reaction-Diffusion Equations*, Springer-Verlag, Second edition, New York, 1994.

Received October 2011; revised June 2012.

<http://monotone.uwaterloo.ca/~journal/>