Dynamics of Continuous, Discrete and Impulsive Systems Series B: Applications & Algorithms 19 (2012) 697-707 Copyright ©2012 Watam Press

## AN IMPROVED NONLINEAR COMPLEX SYSTEM OF MICROBIAL BIOCONVERSION PROCESS IN FED-BATCH CULTURE

L. Wang<sup>1</sup>, E.M. Feng<sup>1</sup>, J.X. Ye<sup>1</sup>, G. Wang<sup>1</sup> and Z.L. Xiu<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Applied Mathematics Dalian University of Technology, Dalian, Liaoning, P. R. China

<sup>2</sup>Department of Biotechnology Dalian University of Technology, Dalian, Liaoning, P. R. China Corresponding author email:wanglei@dlut.edu.cn

Abstract. The purpose of this paper is to explore the properties of a new model which can describe the multistage of population growth of microorganisms. The improved model is developed based on the time dependent changes of the specific growth rate. Considering the discontinuity of the process of adding glycerol and alkali, a nonlinear complex kinetic system(CKS) of fed-batch fermentation is investigated. Then the existence, uniqueness and boundedness of solutions to the CKS and the Lipschitz continuity and differentiability of solutions with respect to the initial-state-control pairs are discussed. Finally, a numerical example is employed to carry out numerical simulation for the CKS.

Keywords. Fed-batch culture, Bioconversion, Nonlinear complex kinetic system.

AMS (MOS) subject classification: 37N25, 92B05.

Dynam. Cont. Dis. Ser. B, vol. 19, no. 6, pp. 697-707, 2012.

## References

- H. Biebl, K. Menzel, A. Zeng and W. Deckwer, Microbial production of 1,3propanediol, Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology, 52, (1999) 297-298.
- [2] Z.L. Xiu, Research progress on the production of 1,3-propanediol by fermentation, *Microbiology*, 27, (2000) 300-302.
- [3] A.P. Zeng and H. Biebl, Bulk-chemicals from biotechnology: The case of microbial production of 1,3-propanediol and the new trends, Advances in Biochemical Engineering Biotechnology, 74, (2002) 237-257.
- [4] A.P. Zeng, K. Menzel, W.D. Deckwer. Kinetic, dynamic, and pathway studies of glycerol metabolism by *Klebsiella pneumoniae* in anaerobic continuous culture: II. Analysis of metabolic rates and pathways under oscillation and steady-state conditions. *Biotechnol. Bioeng.*, **52**, (1996) 561-571.
- [5] Z.L. Xiu, A.P. Zeng, L.J. An, Mathematical modelling of kinetics and research on multiplicity of glycerol bioconversion to 1,3-propanediol, J. Dalian Univ. Technol., 4, (2000) 428-433.
- [6] A.P. Zeng, W.D. Deckwer. A kinetic model for substrate and energy consumption of microbial growth under substrate-sufficient conditions. *Biotechnol. Prog.*, **11**, (1995) 71-79.
- [7] J.F. Andrews, A mathematical model for continuous culture of microorganisms utilizing inhibitory substrates, *Biotechnol. Bioeng*, 10, (1968) 707.
- [8] L. Edelstein-Keshet, Mathematical models in biology. Birkhäuser Mathematics Series. McGraw-Hill, New York. 1988.
- [9] C.L. Cooney, D. Petrides, M. Barrera, L. Evans, Computer- Aided Design of a Biochemical Process, ACS Symposium Series 39, American Chemical Society: Washington, DC, (1988).
- [10] Petrides, D.B. designer, an advanced computing environment for modelling and design of integrated biochemical processes. *Comput. Chem. Eng.*, 18, (1994) 621-625.
- [11] J.M. González-Saiz, C. Pizarro and D. Garrido-Vidal, Evaluation of kinetic models for industrial acetic acid fermentation: proposal of a new model optimized by genetic algorithms, *Biotechnol. Prog.* 19, (2003) 599.
- [12] M.J. Cooney, L.T. Goh, P.L. Lee, M.R. Johns, Structured model-based analysis and control of the hyaluronic acid fermentation by Streptococcus zooepidemicus: Physiological implications of glucose and complex-nitrogen-limited growth, *Biotechnol. Prog.*, **15**, (1999) 898-910.
- [13] F.K. Crundwell, Modelling, simulation, and optimisation of bacterial leaching reactors, *Biotechnol. Bioeng.* 71(4), (2001), 255-265.
- [14] D. Hodge, M. Karim, Modeling and advanced control of recombinant Zymomonas mobilis fed-batch fermentation. *Biotechnol. Prog.*, 18, (2002) 572-579.
- [15] G. Wang, E. Feng and Z. Xiu, Nonlinear hybrid kinetic system of microbial bioconversion in fed-batch culture, *Nonlinear Analysis: Hybrid Systems*, March, (2008) 65-73.
- [16] C. Gao, et al., Nonlinear impulsive system of fed-batch culture in fermentative production and its properties, *Chaos Solitons and Fractals*, 28, (2006) 271-277.
- [17] Z.L. Xiu, A.P. Zeng and W. Deckwer, Multiplicity and stability anlysis of Microorganisms in continuous culture: effects of metabolic overflow and growth inhibition, *Biotechnology and bioengineering*, 5, (1998) 251-261.
- [18] J Lin, Lee S, et al., Modeling of Typical Microbial Cell Growth in Batch Culture, Biotechnol Bioprocess Eng, 5, (2000) 382-385.

2

- [19] J. Song, et al., A New Population Growth Model Based on the Time Dependent Changes of the Specific Growth Rate, *Microbiology*, 5, (2007) 836-839.
- [20] X. Li, E. Feng and Z. Xiu, Property and optimal condition of nonlinear dynamic system for microorganism in continuous culture, *Chinese Journal of Engineering Mathematics*, 23, (2006) 7-12.
- [21] E. Polak, Optimization: Algorithms and Consistent Approximations, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1997.

Received Noveber 2008; revised September 2012.

 $http://monotone.uwaterloo.ca/{\sim}journal/$ 

3