

VISCOSITY APPROXIMATION OF FIXED POINTS FOR LIPSCHITZ PSEUDO-CONTRACTIONS ¹

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Abstract. The purpose of this paper is to prove strong convergence theorems for fixed points of pseudo-contractions in Banach spaces. The convergence of a continuous path and an explicit viscosity regularization iteration algorithms (VRIA) is provided in order to approximate fixed points of continuous or Lipschitz continuous pseudo-contractions. The results presented in this paper extend and improve those known results.

Keywords. Pseudo-contraction; Fixed point; Viscosity regularization iteration algorithm; Strong convergence.

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1 Introduction and Preliminaries

Throughout this paper, it is assumed that E is a real Banach space with norm $\|\cdot\|$ and let J be the normalized duality mapping from E into 2^{E^*} given by

$$Jx = \{x^* \in E^* : \langle x, x^* \rangle = \|x\|\|x^*\|, \|x\| = \|x^*\|\}$$

for all $x \in E$, where E^* denotes the dual space of E and $\langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle$ the generalized duality pairing between E and E^* . In the sequel, we denote a single-valued normalized duality mapping by j .

Recall that a mapping T with domain $D(T)$ and range in E is said to be pseudo-contractive if, for every $x, y \in D(T)$, there exists some $j(x - y) \in J(x - y)$ such that

$$(1.1) \quad \langle Tx - Ty, j(x - y) \rangle \leq \|x - y\|^2.$$

T is said to be strongly pseudo-contractive if there exists a constant $k \in (0, 1)$ such that

$$(1.2) \quad \langle Tx - Ty, j(x - y) \rangle \leq k\|x - y\|^2,$$

for all $x, y \in D(T)$ and some $j(x - y) \in J(x - y)$.