

## ON THE ROBUST SOLUTION TO A CLASS OF PERTURBED SECOND-ORDER SYLVESTER EQUATION <sup>1</sup>

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**Abstract.** This paper considers the solutions to a class of perturbed second-order Sylvester equation. Based on the parametric solutions to the normal second-order Sylvester equation, this problem of solving the perturbed second-order Sylvester equation is changed into a minimization problem with no constraints, and then a simple and effective algorithm for this problem is proposed. An illustrative example and its simulation results show the effectiveness of the proposed approach.

**Keywords.** Sylvester matrix equations, R-controllable, parameterization, perturbation.

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### 1 Introduction

In vibration and structure analysis, the second-order linear system captures the dynamic behavior of many natural phenomena, and has found wide applications, whose state equation can be given as follows

$$E\ddot{q} - A\dot{q} - Cq = Bu \quad (1)$$

where  $q \in R^n$  is the generalized co-ordinate vector;  $u \in R^r$  is the input vector; and  $E, A, B, C$  are matrices of appropriate dimensions. The matrices in (1) satisfy the following assumptions:

**Assumption A:** The matrix triple  $(E, A, B)$  is R-controllable, that is,

$$\text{rank}[A - sE \ B] = n, \forall s \in \mathbf{C}$$

**Assumption B:** The matrix  $B$  is of full rank, that is,  $\text{rank}(B) = r$ .

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